



Financing the  
Global Commons for  
**PANDEMIC  
PREPAREDNESS  
AND RESPONSE**



# G20 High Level Independent Panel on Financing the Global Commons for Pandemic Preparedness and Response

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### **Tharman Shanmugaratnam**

Panel Co-Chair  
Former Deputy Prime Minister  
and Minister for Finance,  
Singapore  
Senior Minister, Singapore  
Chair, G20 Eminent Persons  
Group on Global Financial  
Governance (2017/18)



### **Lawrence Summers**

Panel Co-Chair  
Charles W. Eliot University  
Professor Harvard Kennedy  
School,  
Former United States Treasury  
Secretary

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### **Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala**

Panel Co-Chair  
Former Finance and Foreign  
Minister, Nigeria  
Director-General, World Trade  
Organization (WTO)  
Former MD, World Bank  
Former Chair, GAVI The Vaccine  
Alliance  
Special Envoy of the African  
Union to Mobilise International  
Economic Support for  
Continental Fight Against  
COVID-19



### **Ana Botín**

Panel Member  
Executive Chairman, Santander  
Group

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**Mohamed A. El-Erian**

Panel Member  
Chief Economic Adviser, Allianz  
President, Queens' College,  
Cambridge University



**Jacob Frenkel**

Panel Member  
Chairman, Board of Trustees,  
Group of Thirty (G30)  
Former Chairman, JPMorgan  
Chase International  
Former Governor, Bank of Israel  
Former Economic Counsellor,  
IMF

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### **Rebeca Grynspan**

Panel Member  
Secretary General, Ibero-  
American General Secretariat  
Former UN Under-Secretary  
General and Associate  
Administrator, UNDP  
Former Vice-President of Costa  
Rica



### **Naoko Ishii**

Panel Member  
Executive Vice President and  
Director, Center for Global  
Commons,  
Professor, Institute for Future  
Initiatives, University of Tokyo  
Former CEO and Chairperson,  
Global Environment Facility  
Former Deputy Vice Minister of  
Finance, Japan

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**Michael Kremer**

Panel Member  
University Professor and Director,  
Development Innovation Lab,  
The University of Chicago  
2019 Nobel Laureate



**Kiran Mazumdar-Shaw**

Panel Member  
Founder and Chairperson,  
Biocon  
Founder and Managing Trustee,  
Biocon Foundation  
Chairperson, Mazumdar-Shaw  
Medical Foundation

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**Luis Alberto Moreno**

Panel Member  
Former President, Inter-American Development Bank  
Former Minister of Economic Development, Colombia



**Lucrezia Reichlin**

Panel Member  
Professor of Economics, London Business School Chairman & Co-Founder, Now-Casting Economics Former Director General of Research, European Central Bank

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### **John-Arne Røttingen**

Panel Member  
Ambassador for Global Health,  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs,  
Norway  
Founding Chief Executive Officer,  
Coalition for Epidemic  
Preparedness Innovations (CEPI)



### **Vera Songwe**

Panel Member  
UN Under-Secretary General and  
Executive Secretary  
UN Economic Commission for  
Africa

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**Mark Suzman**

Panel Member  
CEO, Bill and Melinda Gates  
Foundation



**Tidjane Thiam**

Panel Member  
African Union Special Envoy on  
COVID-19  
Former CEO, Credit Suisse and  
Prudential  
Former Minister of Planning and  
Development, Cote d'Ivoire

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**Jean-Claude Trichet**

Panel Member  
European Chairman, Trilateral  
Commission  
Former President, European  
Central Bank  
Honorary Governor of the  
Banque de France



**Ngaire Woods**

Panel Member  
Dean, Blavatnik School of  
Government University of Oxford

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### **Min Zhu**

Panel Member  
Head of National Financial  
Research Institute, Tsinghua  
University  
Former Deputy Managing  
Director, IMF



### **Masood Ahmed**

Project Director & Panel Member  
President, Center for Global  
Development

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